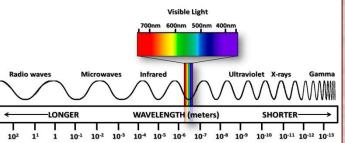
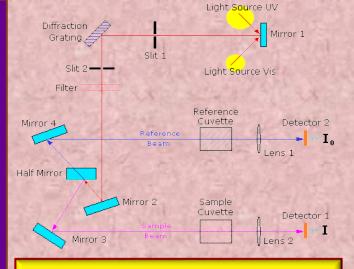


UV/Vis/ NIR Spectroscopy

Equipment Model: LAMBDA 750
Company Name: Perkin Elmer
Operating Range: 190-3300 nm
Source of light: Tungsten-Halogen &
Deuterium







Working Principle of Spectroscopy

- The principle is based on the measurement of spectrum of a sample containing atoms / molecules.
- > Spectrum is a graph of intensity of absorbed or emitted radiation by sample verses frequency (ν) or wavelength (λ) .
- Spectrometer is an instrument design to measure the spectrum of a compound.

1. Absorption Spectroscopy:

- An analytical technique which concerns with the measurement of absorption of electromagnetic radiation.
- Pe.g. UV (185 400 nm) / Visible (400 800 nm) Spectroscopy, IR Spectroscopy (0.76 15 μm).

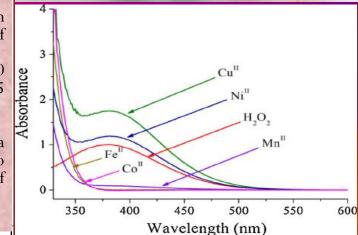
2. Emission Spectroscopy:

- An analytical technique in which emission (of a particle or radiation) is dispersed according to some property of the emission & the amount of dispersion is measured.
- e.g. Mass Spectroscopy

Applications of UV/Vis/NIR Spectroscopy

- ➤ Identification of various organic, inorganic molecules and ions by matching their spectrum with reference spectra.
- For qualitative and quantitative analysis of drugs in pharmaceutical industry.
- ➤ Monitoring of reaction rates (chemical kinetics)
- Enzyme assays
- Environmental remote sensing
- ➤ Used as detectors in various systems like HPLC, electrophoresis etc.





Introduction

- The UV-Vis spectrometry is one of the oldest instrumentals techniques of analysis and is the basis for a number of ideal methods for the determination of micro and semi-micro quantities of analytes in a sample.
- ➤ UV-Vis spectrum results from the interaction of electromagnetic radiation in the UV-Vis region with molecules, ions, or complexes. It form the basis of analysis of different substances such as inorganic, organic and biochemicals.
- These determinations find applications in research, industry, clinical laboratories and in the chemical analysis of environmental samples.

Use of UV-Vis Spectroscopy in Different Fields

UV-Vis Spectrometry is commonly used in different fields such as:

- Research
- > Industry
- Clinical Laboratories
- **Chemical Analysis of Environment**
- Pharmaceutical
- > Agriculture (analysis of food coloring)

